REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE

Pursuant to P.A. 331 of 2006 Section 404(4)

Parolees Returned to Prison and Probationers Sentenced to Prison for either Technical Violations or New Sentences May 1, 2007 — May 31, 2007

Section 404(4) of 2006 P.A. 331 requires that the Department of Corrections provide a report on the number of all parolees returned to prison and probationers sentenced to prison for either technical violations or new sentences from May 1, 2007 through May 31, 2007, broken down by probationers, parolees after their first parole, and parolees who have been paroled more than once, including detailed information regarding:

- (a) The number of parole and probation violators returned to or sent to prison for a new crime with a comparison of original versus new offenses by major offense type: assaultive, nonassaultive, drug, and sex.
 - See **TABLE A1** for <u>probation violators</u> sent to prison for new sentences committed while on probation. See **TABLE A2** for <u>parole violators</u> returned to prison for new sentences (PVNS) committed while on parole.
- (b) The number of offenders for a technical violation and the type of violation, including, but not limited to, zero gun tolerance and substance abuse violations.
 - For <u>probationers</u> sentenced to prison, charges for technical violations are not recorded in our data system (although planned as a future enhancement). See **TABLE B** for all <u>sustained</u> charges for <u>parole technical violators</u> returned to prison.
- (c) The educational history of those offenders, including how many had a G.E.D. or high school diploma prior to incarceration in prison, how many received a G.E.D. while in prison, and how many received a vocational certificate while in prison.
 - For <u>probationers</u> sentenced to prison see **TABLE C1**. See **TABLE C2** and **TABLE C3** for parolees returned to prison.
- (d) The number of offenders who participated in the MPRI versus the number of those who did not.
 - Not applicable for <u>probationers</u> sentenced to prison since the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative (MPRI) participants are prisoners returning to the community by either parole or discharge on the maximum sentence. See **TABLE D** for <u>parolees</u> returned to prison.

SUMMARY TABLE

A. Probationers Committed to Prison by Commitment Type

May 1, 2007 - May 31, 2007

Commitment Type	N
Probation Violator Technical Probation Violator New Sentence	141 177
Total	318

B. Parole Violators Returned to Prison by Return Type

Return Type	First Parole	Reparoles	Total
Parole Violator Technical Parole Violator New Sentence	121 129	48 36	169 165
Total	250	84	334

TABLE A1: Probation Violators Sent to Prison For New Sentences Committed while on Probation By Original Crime versus New Crime:

May 1, 2007 - May 31, 2007

	New Crime on Probation				
Original Probation		Other		Other	
Crime	CSC	Assaultive	Drug	Nonassaultive	Total*
CSC	1	0	0	0	1
Other Assaultive	3	20	2	10	35
Drug	1	22	19	16	58
Other Nonassaultive	1	20	11	40	72
Missing	0	3	3	5	11 *
Total	6	65	35	71	177

Note: Probation technical violators sent to prison may have pending charges for offenses committed while on probation, but the above table includes only probation violators committed with a new sentence.

^{*} Missing most commonly due to out of state probation cases where the original probation offense is unrecorded.

TABLE A2: Parole Violator New Sentence (PVNS) Intake First Parole versus Reparole By Original Crime versus New Crime:

PVNS - First Parole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime	New Crime on Parole				
from which		Other		Other	
Paroled	CSC	Assaultive	Drug	Nonassaultive	Total
CSC	0	0	1	2	3
Other Assaultive	0	11	7	13	31
Drug	0	6	9	5	20
Other Nonassaultive	1	14	9	51	75
Total	1	31	26	71	129

PVNS - Reparole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime	New Crime on Parole				
from which		Other		Other	
Paroled	CSC	Assaultive	Drug	Nonassaultive	Total
CSC	0	0	0	0	0
Other Assaultive	0	6	1	3	10
Drug	1	2	2	1	6
Other Nonassaultive	0	3	2	15	20
Total	1	11	5	19	36

TABLE B: All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*

First Parole from Current Prison Term

Charges*	<u>N</u>
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	59
02 Must not change residence	23
03 Must not leave state	18
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	166
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	1
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	12
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	1
07 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	1
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	7
09 Make earnest efforts to find and maintain employment	1
09 Must comply special conditions, written and verbal order.	1
1.0 No contact with any child	2
1.10 Submit to polygraph as ordered by parole agent	1
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	8
1.12 Not own computer or device capable of connecting to Internet	1
1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	1
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	2
1.6 1,000' from schools and child care centers without approval	1
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	28
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	13
2.3 Not own/possess paging device or cellular phone	2
3.3 Treatment Program (mental health/other) approved by agent	3
3.4 Complete Program	1
3.4 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	1
3.7 Complete tether program	4
4.0 Not enter (city/county/other location) w/out agent consent	1
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	19
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	3
4.6 No contact	1
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	6
5.1 May not drive	3
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	11
99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	1

TABLE B (cont.): All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Charges*	N
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	35
02 Must not change residence	15
03 Must not leave state	10
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	67
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	2
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	7
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	4
08 Make earnest efforts to find and maintain employment	1
09 Must comply special conditions, written and verbal order.	2
1.0 No contact with any child	2
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	1
1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/child	1
1.6 1,000' from schools and child care centers without approval	1
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	3
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	4
2.3 Not own/possess paging device or cellular phone	1
3.4 Complete Program	2
3.7 Complete tether program	2
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	7
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	1
4.6 No contact	1
5.1 May not drive	1
7.0 No checking account, charge account or credit card	1
8.0 Obey all court orders	1
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	2

^{*} Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.

Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.

TABLE C1: Probationers Committed to Prison by Commit Type By Academic Education Status at Time of Prison Admission May 1, 2007 - May 31, 2007

	No GED	At Least GED
	or	or
Commitment Type	Diploma	Diploma
Probation Violator Technical	44.7%	55.3% ¹
Probation Violator New Sentence	50.0%	50.0% ²

^{*} Reported academic education status for probation violators committed to prison is now based on data verified in the Offender Education Tracking System (OETS) rather than self-reporting at intake.

¹ Subject to pending verification of 22 cases

² Subject to pending verification of 20 cases

TABLE C2: Academic Education Status of Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type

May 1, 2007 - May 31, 2007

First Parole from Current Prison Term

GED or Diploma

Return Type	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical Parole Violator New Sentence	2.5%	29.8%	49.6%	17.4%	0.8%
	1.6%	29.5%	43.4%	24.0%	1.6%

Reparole from Current Prison Term

GED or Diploma

	Pending		Before Current	During Current	After
Return Type	Verification	None	Prison Term	Prison Term	Paroled
Parole Violator Technical Parole Violator New Sentence	4.2% 0.0%	27.1% 19.4%	27.1% 36.1%	39.6% 41.7%	2.1% 2.8%

TABLE C3: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type Who Received Vocational Certificates in Prison Prior to Parole

Parole Violator	First	
Return Type	Parole	Reparole
Parole Violator Technical	13	7
Parole Violator New Sentence	13	4

TABLE D: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type By Whether Participated in the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative* (MPRI)

May 1, 2007 - May 31, 2007

First Parole from Current Prison Term

		Not	
Return Type	MPRI	MPRI	Total
Parole Violator Technical Parole Violator New Sentence	12 13	109 116	121 129
Total	25	225	250

Reparole from Current Prison Term

		Not	
Return Type	MPRI	MPRI	Total
Parole Violator Technical Parole Violator New Sentence	9	39 33	48 36
Total	12	72	84

^{*} The number of parolees engaged in the MPRI is increasing as the initiative is gradually brought up to scale statewide.